

PRODUCT ENVIRONMENTAL PROFILE Environmental Product Declaration

AF1350, AF1650, AF2050, AF2650 Contactors

Production site: Xinhui, China September 2023



AF1350, AF1650, AF2050, AF2650

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| EPD Owner | ABB Xinhui Low Voltage Switchgear Co., Ltd. www.abb.com |
|--|--|
| Manufacturer name and address | ABB Xinhui Low Voltage Switchgear Co., Ltd. Xinhui district, Jiangmen city, Guangdong Province, 529100, P.R. China. |
| Company contacts | EPD_ELSP@in.abb.com |
| Reference product | AF2650-30-11 Contactor |
| Description of the product | The AF2650-30-11 is a 3-pole - 1000 V IEC or 1000 V UL contactor with premounted auxiliary contacts and Main Circuit Bars, switching power circuits up to 2650 A (AC-1) or 2700 A UL general use. The contactor has a wide control voltage range (100-250 V 50/60 Hz and DC), managing large control voltage variations, reducing panel energy consumptions and ensuring distinct operations in unstable networks. |
| | The functional unit is to switch on and off during 20 years electrical power supply of a downstream installation with an electrical control. The functional unit is characterized by a type 3 N.O., a control circuit voltage Uc, a power circuit voltage Up and a maximum allowed intensity by the power circuit Ip. |
| Functional unit | Power Circuit Voltage Up [V]: 1000V Maximum allowed intensity by the power circuit Ip [A]: 2650A Rated Control Circuit Voltage Uc [V]: 100-250 V Number of poles: 3 |
| Other products covered | The PEP covers offerings for: 3-pole variants of AF1350, AF1650, AF2050, AF2650 contactors: AF1350-30-11/22, AF1650-30-11/22, AF2050-30-11/22, AF2650-30-22 |
| Reference lifetime | 20 years |
| | |
| Product category | Electrical, Electronic and HVAC-R Products |
| Product category Use Scenario | |
| | Electrical, Electronic and HVAC-R Products The use phase has been modeled based on the sales mix data (2022), and the |
| Use Scenario Geographical | Electrical, Electronic and HVAC-R Products The use phase has been modeled based on the sales mix data (2022), and the corresponding low voltage electricity countries mix Raw materials & Manufacturing: [China / Global] Assembly: [China] Distribution / Use: [Global] specific sales mix |
| Use Scenario Geographical representativeness Technological representa- | Electrical, Electronic and HVAC-R Products The use phase has been modeled based on the sales mix data (2022), and the corresponding low voltage electricity countries mix Raw materials & Manufacturing: [China / Global] Assembly: [China] Distribution / Use: [Global] specific sales mix EoL: [Global] Materials and processes data are specific for the production of AF2650-30-11 |
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| Use Scenario Geographical representativeness Technological representativeness LCA Study | Electrical, Electronic and HVAC-R Products The use phase has been modeled based on the sales mix data (2022), and the corresponding low voltage electricity countries mix Raw materials & Manufacturing: [China / Global] Assembly: [China] Distribution / Use: [Global] specific sales mix EoL: [Global] Materials and processes data are specific for the production of AF2650-30-11 Contactors. This study is based on the LCA study described in the LCA report 2TFP200022A1001 |
| Use Scenario Geographical representativeness Technological representativeness LCA Study EPD type | Electrical, Electronic and HVAC-R Products The use phase has been modeled based on the sales mix data (2022), and the corresponding low voltage electricity countries mix Raw materials & Manufacturing: [China / Global] Assembly: [China] Distribution / Use: [Global] specific sales mix EoL: [Global] Materials and processes data are specific for the production of AF2650-30-11 Contactors. This study is based on the LCA study described in the LCA report 2TFP200022A1001 Products family declaration |
| Use Scenario Geographical representativeness Technological representativeness LCA Study EPD type EPD scope Year of reported primary | Electrical, Electronic and HVAC-R Products The use phase has been modeled based on the sales mix data (2022), and the corresponding low voltage electricity countries mix Raw materials & Manufacturing: [China / Global] Assembly: [China] Distribution / Use: [Global] specific sales mix EoL: [Global] Materials and processes data are specific for the production of AF2650-30-11 Contactors. This study is based on the LCA study described in the LCA report 2TFP200022A1001 Products family declaration "Cradle to grave" |
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ABB Purpose & Embedding Sustainability

ABB is a leading global technology company that energizes the transformation of society and industry to achieve a more productive, sustainable future. By connecting software to its electrification, robotics, automation and motion portfolio, ABB pushes the boundaries of technology to drive performance to new levels. With a history of excellence stretching back more than 130 years, ABB's success is driven by about 110 thousand talented employees in over 100 countries.

ABB's Electrification business offers a wide-ranging portfolio of products, digital solutions and services, from substation to socket, enabling safe, smart and sustainable electrification. Offerings encompass digital and connected innovations for low voltage and medium voltage, including EV infrastructure, solar inverters, modular substations, distribution automation, power protection, wiring accessories, switchgear, enclosures, cabling, sensing and control.

ABB is committed to continually promoting and embedding sustainability across its operations and value chain, aspiring to become a role model for others to follow. With its ABB Purpose, ABB is focusing on reducing harmful emissions, preserving natural resources and championing ethical and human behaviour.



General Information

ABB Xinhui Low Voltage Switchgear Co., Ltd, located in Xinhui District, Jiangmen City, Guangdong Province, the hometown of overseas Chinese. It is a joint venture company of ABB specializing in the production of low-voltage electrical appliances in China. The com-pany mainly produces low voltage molded case circuit breakers (Tmax XT, Tmax and For-mula) for power distribution protection and control. Besides the main product MCCBs, the company also extends its product range into dual power transfer (DPT), Compact/Modular series Pilot Devices; OT Switches; OS Switches Fuse; PSR/PSTX series Soft Starter; Electronic Overload Relay (EOL); Thermal Overload Relay (TOL); A/AS/AF/AX series Contactor; Manual Motor Starter (MMS); etc. In addition to the domestic market, products export to European and Asian markets.

Adhering to the business strategy of "In China, for China and the world", the company has achieved sustained and rapid development through innovations in product design, production technology and business operations.

AF Contactor Product cluster

ABB offers a comprehensive selection of contactors for simple and extreme application as well as products with specific purposes. The AF contactor technology revolutionizes how we use contactors and allows use in all parts of the world and in all network conditions. Contactors are electromagnetically operated switches. The functional principle can be described as follows: when control power flows through the magnet coil of a contactor, the resulting magnetic field attracts the mechanical contact carrier. By interruption of the coil control circuit, the mechanical contact carrier returns to the starting position. ABB contactors are provided in either three or four power pole configurations with a variety of accessories.

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Product cluster declared in this LCA includes the following contactors:

1. AF1350, AF1650, AF2050, AF2650

| Product Range | Product | Number of poles | Power Circuit Voltage [U _P] | Maximum allowed intensity by the power circuit [I _p] | Rated Control Circuit Voltage [Uc] |
|---------------|---------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| AF1350-AF2650 | AF1350 | 3 | 1000V | 1350 A | 100-250V |
| | AF1650 | 3 | 1000V | 1650 A | 100-250V |
| | AF2050 | 3 | 1000V | 2050 A | 100-250V |
| | AF2650 | 3 | 1000V | 2650 A | 100-250V |

Table 1: Technical characteristics of AF1350-AF2650 Contactors (For more detail refer the technical catalog)

Reference Product:

The reference product for the LCA of the complete range of AF1350, AF1650, AF2050 and AF2650 is AF2650-30-11.



Constituent Materials

AF2650-30-11 weighs about 54 kg including its installed accessories, packaging, and paper documentation.

| AF2650-30-11 | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--|--|
| Materials | Name | IEC 62474 MC | [g] | % | | |
| Metals | Cu and Cu Alloys | M-121 | 20752 | 38.4% | | |
| | Steel | M-119 | 10209 | 18.9% | | |
| | Stainless Steel | M-100 | 1140 | 2.1% | | |
| | Precious Metals | M-159 | 190 | 0.4% | | |
| | Unsaturated Polyester | M-301 | 11038 | 20.4% | | |
| | Polyamide (PA) | M-258 | 2195 | 4.1% | | |
| Plastics | Polyethylene (PE) | M-251 | 472 | 0.9% | | |
| | PolyButyleneTerephthalate (PBT) | M-261 | 126 | 0.2% | | |
| | Other Polymers | NA | 74 | 0.1% | | |
| | Wood | M-340 | 5108 | 9.4% | | |
| Other | Paper/Cardboard | M-341 | 2505 | 4.6% | | |
| | Others | N/A | 250 | 0.5% | | |
| | | Total | 54,060 | 100.0% | | |

Table 2: Weight of materials AF2650-30-11

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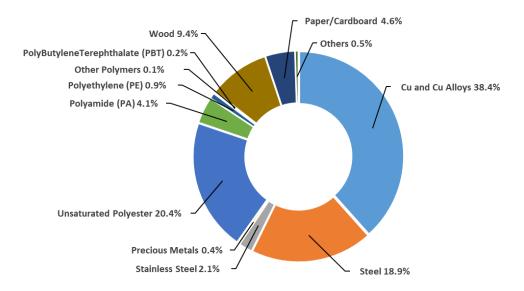


Figure 1: Composition of AF2650-30-11

Packaging weight for AF2650-30-11 and its composition is tabulated below.

| Material | AF2650-30-11 Weight(g) |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Corrugated Cardboard/ Paper | 2494 |
| Wood | 5108 |
| Polyethylene | 452 |
| Total | 8054 |

Table 3: Weight of materials AF2650-30-11 Packaging

Official declarations 2CMT2021-006277 [8] and 2CMT2021-006202 [9] states compliance of ABB AF Contactors respectively to RoHS and REACH regulations; 2CMT2021-006277 [8] provides exemptions considered for RoHS while 2CMT2021-006202 [9] lists REACH substances present in a concentration above 0.1% adding reference to products where involved parts are mounted.

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LCA background information

Functional unit and Reference Flow

The Functional Unit is to switch on and off during 20 years electrical power supply of a down-stream installation with an electrical control. The functional unit is characterized by type 3 N. O., a control circuit voltage Uc, a power circuit voltage Up and a maximum allowed intensity by the power circuit Ip. (Table 1)

The Reference Flow of the study is a single Contactor (including its packaging and accessories) with mass described in table 2.

System boundaries and life cycle stages

The life cycle of the Contactor, an EEPS (Electronic and Electrical Products and Systems), is a "from cradle to grave" analysis and covers the following main life cycle stages: manufacturing, including the relevant acquisition of raw material, preparation of semi-finished goods, etc. and processing steps; distribution; installation, including the relevant steps for the preparation of the product for use; use including the required maintenance steps within the RSL (reference service life of the product) associated to the reference product; end-of-life stage, including the necessary steps until final disposal or recovery of the product system.

The following table shows the stages of the product life cycle and the information stages according to EN 50693:2019 [3] for the evaluation of electronic and electrical products and systems.

| Manufacturing | Distribution | Installation | Use | End-of-Life (EoL) |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Acquisition of raw materials | | | | |
| Transport to manufacturing site | Transport to dis- | Installation | Hanna | Deinstallation |
| Components/parts manufacturing | tributor/logistic center | EoL treatment of generated | Usage Mainte- | Collection and |
| Assembly | Transport to | waste (pack- | nance | transport |
| Packaging | place of use | aging) | | EoL treatment |
| EoL treatment of generated waste | | | | |

Table 4: Phases for the evaluation of construction products according to EN50693:2019 [3].

Temporal and geographical boundaries

The ABB component suppliers are sourced all over the world. All primary data collected are from 2022, which is a representative production year. Secondary data are also representative for this year, as provided by ecoinvent [4].

The selected ecoinvent [4] processes in the LCA model have a global representativeness, due to the unclear origin of each component. In this way, a conservative approach has been adopted.

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Boundaries in the life cycle

As indicated in the PCR capital goods such as buildings, machinery, tools and infrastructure, the packaging for internal transport which cannot be allocated directly to the production of the reference product, may be excluded from the system boundary.

Infrastructures, when present, such as processes deriving from the ecoinvent [4] database have not been excluded.

Data quality

In this LCA, both primary and secondary data are used. Site specific foreground data have been provided by ABB. Main data sources are the bill of materials & drawings which are available on the ERP (SAP) & Windchill. For all processes for which primary are not available, generic data originating from the ecoinvent database [4], allocation cut-off by classification, are used. The ecoinvent database available in the SimaPro software [5] is used for the calculations.

The data quality characterized by quantitative and qualitative aspects, is presented in Appendix 1. Each data quality parameter has been rated according to DQR tables from Chapter 7.19.2.2 of the Product Environmental Footprint Guide v.6.3 to give an indication of geography, technology and temporal representativeness.

Environmental impact indicators

The information obtained from the inventory analysis is aggregated according to the effects related to the various environmental issues. According to "PCR-ed4-EN-2021 09 06" and EN 50693:2019 [3] the environmental impact indicators must be determined using the characterization factors and impact assessment methods specified in EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 [6].

PCR-ed4-EN-2021 09 06 and the EN 50693:2019 [3] standard establish four indicators for climate change: Climate change (total) which includes all greenhouse gases; Climate change (fossil fuels); Climate change (biogenic) which includes the emissions and absorption of biogenic carbon dioxide and biogenic carbon stored in the product; Climate change (land use) - land use and land use transformation. Other indicators as per the PCR [1].

Allocation rules

Allocation coefficients are based on labour hours required to produce one unit of AF2650 contactor. Total electrical energy consumption for the year 2022 is divided by the total labour hours in the year 2022 to calculate average per hour energy consumption of the total factory. The allocation of the total amount of waste generated by the production line and water consumption has been based on this criterion.

Limitations and simplifications

Raw materials life cycle stage includes the extraction of raw materials as well as the transport distances to the manufacturing suppliers. These distances are assumed to be 1000 km as per PCR. This distance has been added to the one already included in the market processes used for the model, as a result of a conservative choice made by the LCA operators. Surface treatments like galvanizing and tin plating as well as their related transport processes (back and forth from the finishing suppliers) have been considered in the LCA model. Scraps for metal working and plastic processes are included when already defined in ecoinvent [4].

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Energy Models

| LCA Stage | EN 15804:2012 +A2:2019 module | Energy model | Notes |
|--|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Raw material ex- traction and pro- cessing | A1-A2 | Electricity, {GLO} mar- ket group for Cut-off Electricity, {RoW} mar- ket group for Cut-off | Based on materials and sup- plier's locations |
| Manufacturing | А3 | ABB Green Mix Low Voltage | Specific Energy model for ABB Xinhui, manufacturing plant, 100% renewable |
| Installation (Pack- aging EoL) | A5 | Electricity, {GLO} mar- ket group for Cut-off | |
| Use Stage | B1 | Electricity, [country]x market for Cut-off, S | Low voltage, based on 2022 country sales mix |
| EoL | C1-C4 | Electricity, {GLO} mar- ket group for Cut-off | |

Table 5: Energy models used in each LCA stage



Inventory analysis

In this LCA, both primary and secondary data are used. Site specific foreground data have been provided by ABB. For data collection, Bills of Material (BOM) extracted from ABB's internal SAP and Windchill ERP were used. They are a list of all the components and assemblies that constitute the finished product, organized by hierarchy level. Each item is matched with its code, quantity, weight and supplier. The BOMs were then processed, adding material, surface area, volume and weight data, taken from technical drawings/datasheets. Finally, the manufacturing process and surface treatment were assigned, according to information provided by R&D personnel. Road distances between the suppliers and ABB were calculated using Google Maps.

All primary data collected from ABB are from 2022, which was a representative production year. The ecoinvent cut-off by classification system processes [4] are used to represent the LCA

Due to the large amounts of components in the Contactors, raw material inputs have been modelled with data from ecoinvent [4] representing Global [GLO] or Rest of World [RoW] market coverage based on the supplier's location including the corresponding electricity consumption sub-datasets. These datasets are assumed to be representative.

Manufacturing stage

The Contactors are composed of a multitude of components, all of which are made from of numerous materials. Most of the inputs to the products' manufacturing stage are already produced component parts.

The single use packaging as well as paper documentation are also included in the analysis in the manufacturing stage. ABB receives packaging components from outside suppliers and packages the contactors before shipping them.

Most of the inputs to the products' manufacturing stage are already produced component parts from the supply chain. In the ABB manufacturing plant, the different components and

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subassemblies are assembled into the contactor. All the semi-finished and ancillary products are produced by ABB's suppliers.

The entire supplier's network has been modelled with the calculation of each transportation stage, from the first manufacturing supplier to the next. All the specific distances from the last subassembly suppliers' factories up to the ABB manufacturing facility have been calculated.

The electric energy mix used for the production phase is representative for ABB Xinhui production site (year 2022) and includes renewable energy only.

The complete energy mix has been modeled considering the energy certificate.

Distribution

The transport distances from ABB manufacturing plant to the distribution centers (regional distribution centers / local sales organizations) have been calculated considering the specific 2022 sales mix data for AF1350, AF1650, AF2050, AF2650 Contactors product cluster (SAP ERP sales data as a source).

Since no specific data is available for the transport distances from the Distribution Centre to place of actual use (Customer site), distances of 1000 km are assumed (local/domestic transport by lorry, according to PCR [1]).

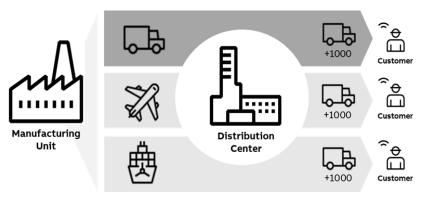


Figure 2: Distribution methodology.

Installation

The installation phase only implies manual activities, and no energy is consumed. This phase also includes the disposal of the packaging of the Contactors.

For the disposal of the packaging after installation of the contactor at the end of its life, a transport distance of 1000 km (according to PCR [1]) was assumed. The chosen transportation datasets from Ecoinvent [4].

The actual disposal site is unknown and is managed by the customer.

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Use

During the use phase, AF contactor dissipate some electricity due to power losses. The respective energy for each specific configuration of the entire product family has been calculated according to the data provided in the catalogue of the contactor and following the PCR [1] & PSR [2] rules:

| Parameters | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------------------|
| lu | [A] | 1350/1650/2050/2650 |
| lu | [%] | 50 |
| h/year | [h] | 8760 |
| RSL | [years] | 20 |
| Time operating coefficient | [%] | 50 |

Table 6: Use phase parameters

The formula for the calculation of the electricity consumed is shown below and it is described as follows, where P_{use} is the power consumed by the contactor at a given value of current:

$$E_{use} [kWh] = \frac{P_{use} * 8760 * RSL * \alpha}{1000}$$

The above calculations have been performed according to the number of poles on which relevant current flows during use phase.

The Energy model used for this phase has been modeled based on the 2022 actual sales mix data (SAP ERP sales data as a source). From the Ecoinvent [4] database, the low voltage electricity country mix for each country(x) has been selected with its respective percentage on the total sales mix (Electricity, low voltage [country]x | market for | Cut-off, S).

Since no maintenance happens during the use phase, the environmental impacts linked to this procedure have been considered as null in the analysis.

End of life

The end-of-life stage is modelled according to PCR [1] and IEC/TR 62635 [7]. The percentages for end-of-life treatments of materials are taken from IEC/TR 62635 [7].

Since no specific data is available, the transport distances from the place of use to the place of disposal are assumed to be 1000 km (local/domestic transport by lorry, according to PCR [1]).

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Environmental impacts

AF2650-30-11

The following table show the environmental impact indicators of the life cycle of a single AF2650-30-11 Contactor as indicated by PCR [1] and EN 50693:2019 [3]. The indicators are divided into the contribution of the processes to the different stages (manufacturing, distribution, installation, use and end-of-life).

| Impact cat- egory | Unit | Total | Manufacturing | Distribution | Installation | Use | End of Life |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------------|
| GWP-total | kg CO2 eq | 1.68E+04 | 3.48E+02 | 1.67E+01 | 1.06E+01 | 1.64E+04 | 2.29E+01 |
| GWP-fossil | kg CO2 eq | 1.67E+04 | 3.49E+02 | 1.67E+01 | 1.33E+00 | 1.63E+04 | 2.27E+01 |
| GWP- biogenic | kg CO2 eq | 8.61E+01 | -4.77E+00 | 1.14E-02 | 9.25E+00 | 8.14E+01 | 2.29E-01 |
| GWP-luluc | kg CO2 eq | 5.87E+00 | 3.78E+00 | 5.18E-03 | 3.23E-04 | 2.06E+00 | 1.76E-02 |
| ODP | kg CFC11 eq | 1.23E-04 | 2.72E-05 | 3.80E-06 | 1.80E-07 | 9.02E-05 | 1.41E-06 |
| AP | mol H+ eq | 9.54E+01 | 9.58E+00 | 8.54E-02 | 5.04E-03 | 8.56E+01 | 1.25E-01 |
| EP- freshwater | kg P eq | 3.90E+00 | 8.16E-01 | 1.01E-03 | 9.43E-05 | 3.08E+00 | 6.13E-03 |
| EP-marine | kg N eq | 1.89E+01 | 8.06E-01 | 2.94E-02 | 2.00E-03 | 1.80E+01 | 4.61E-02 |
| EP- terrestrial | mol N eq | 2.03E+02 | 9.77E+00 | 3.22E-01 | 2.01E-02 | 1.92E+02 | 2.46E-01 |
| POCP | kg NMVOC eq | 5.30E+01 | 2.97E+00 | 9.31E-02 | 5.69E-03 | 4.99E+01 | 7.04E-02 |
| ADP-m&m | kg Sb eq | 3.38E-01 | 2.88E-01 | 3.14E-05 | 2.03E-06 | 4.97E-02 | 1.74E-05 |
| ADP-fossil | MJ | 1.50E+05 | 4.65E+03 | 2.53E+02 | 1.26E+01 | 1.45E+05 | 2.33E+02 |
| WDP | m3 | 1.90E+03 | 2.15E+02 | 8.27E-01 | 3.15E-02 | 1.68E+03 | 1.99E+00 |
| PENRE | MJ | 1.50E+05 | 4.54E+03 | 2.53E+02 | 1.26E+01 | 1.45E+05 | 2.33E+02 |
| PENRM | MJ | 1.14E+02 | 1.14E+02 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 |
| PENRT | MJ | 1.50E+05 | 4.65E+03 | 2.53E+02 | 1.26E+01 | 1.45E+05 | 2.33E+02 |
| PERE | MJ | 1.57E+04 | 8.28E+02 | 2.42E+00 | 1.56E-01 | 1.48E+04 | 2.22E+01 |
| PERM | MJ | 2.13E+00 | 2.13E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 |
| PERT | MJ | 1.57E+04 | 8.31E+02 | 2.42E+00 | 1.56E-01 | 1.48E+04 | 2.22E+01 |
| SM | kg | 1.66E+01 | 1.66E+01 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 |
| RSF | MJ | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 |
| NRSF | MJ | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 |
| FW | m3 | 4.68E+01 | 5.62E+00 | 2.70E-02 | 1.87E-03 | 4.10E+01 | 8.49E-02 |
| HWD | kg | 6.44E-02 | 3.33E-02 | 6.31E-04 | 3.10E-05 | 3.02E-02 | 2.16E-04 |
| N-HWD | kg | 1.45E+03 | 8.81E+01 | 1.89E+01 | 1.33E+00 | 1.32E+03 | 1.92E+01 |
| RWD | kg | 1.02E-01 | 1.35E-02 | 1.69E-03 | 7.85E-05 | 8.60E-02 | 8.62E-04 |
| MfR | kg | 4.18E+01 | 7.51E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 1.51E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 3.28E+01 |
| MfER | kg | 7.07E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 6.38E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 6.92E-01 |
| Efp | disease inc. | 1.23E-03 | 3.40E-05 | 1.60E-06 | 1.00E-07 | 1.19E-03 | 1.97E-06 |
| IrHH | kBq U-235 eq | 3.19E+02 | 3.01E+01 | 1.18E+00 | 5.68E-02 | 2.86E+02 | 1.55E+00 |
| ETX FW | CTUe | 5.07E+05 | 8.80E+04 | 1.97E+02 | 1.33E+01 | 4.19E+05 | 4.78E+02 |
| HTX CE | CTUh | 6.19E-06 | 2.05E-06 | 4.77E-09 | 5.94E-10 | 4.10E-06 | 2.97E-08 |
| HTX N-CE | CTUh | 2.96E-04 | 1.16E-04 | 2.19E-07 | 2.55E-08 | 1.79E-04 | 1.86E-06 |
| IrLS | Pt | 3.82E+04 | 5.32E+03 | 2.37E+02 | 1.35E+01 | 3.24E+04 | 1.53E+02 |

Table 7: Impact indicators for AF2650-30-11

| Impact category | Unit | AF2650-30-11 |
|--|------|--------------|
| Biogenic Carbon content of the product | kg | 5.72E-03 |
| Biogenic Carbon content of the associ- ated packaging | kg | 4.46E+00 |

Table 8: Inventory flow other indicators

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|--|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
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Environmental impact indicators

| GWP-total | Global Warming Potential total (Climate change) |
|----------------|--|
| GWP-fossil | Global Warming Potential fossil |
| GWP-biogenic | Global Warming Potential biogenic |
| GWP-luluc | Global Warming Potential land use and land use change |
| ODP | Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer |
| AP | Acidification potential |
| EP-freshwater | Eutrophication potential - freshwater compartment |
| EP-marine | Eutrophication potential - fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment |
| EP-terrestrial | Eutrophication potential -Accumulated Exceedance |
| POCP | Formation potential of tropospheric ozone |
| ADP-m&m | Abiotic Depletion for non-fossil resources potential |
| ADP-fossil | Abiotic Depletion for fossil resources potential, WDP |
| | |

Resource use indicators

| PENRE | Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw material |
|-------|---|
| PENRM | Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw material |
| PENRT | Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources (primary energy and primary energy resources used as raw materials) |
| PERE | Use of renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw material |
| PERM | Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw material |
| PERT | Total use of renewable primary energy resources (primary energy and primary energy resources used as raw materials) |

Secondary materials, water and energy resources

| SM | Use of secondary materials |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| RSF | Use of renewable secondary fuels |
| NRSF | Use of non-renewable secondary fuels |
| FW | FW: Net use of fresh water |

Waste category indicators

| HWD | Hazardous waste disposed |
|-------|------------------------------|
| N-HWD | Non-hazardous waste disposed |
| RWD | Radioactive waste disposed |

Output flow indicators

| MfR | Materials for recycling |
|------|-------------------------------|
| MfER | Materials for energy recovery |

Other indicators

| Efp | Emissions of Fine particles |
|----------|---|
| IrHH | Ionizing radiation, human health |
| ETX FW | Ecotoxicity, freshwater |
| HTX CE | Human toxicity, carcinogenic effects |
| HTX N-CE | Human toxicity, non-carcinogenic effects |
| IrLS | Impact related to Land use / soil quality |

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Extrapolation for Homogeneous environmental family

This LCA covers different build configurations than the representative product. All the analyzed configurations have the same main functionality, product standards and manufacturing technology.

As a result, the impacts of the different life cycle stages can be extrapolated to other products of the same homogeneous environmental family by applying a rule of proportionality to the parameters in the following tables, divided by different life cycle stages.

AF1350, AF1650, AF2050, AF2650 Extrapolation:

Only the use phase impacts are different between the products.

| Product | LCA Phase | Factor |
|---------|-----------|--------|
| AF1350 | | 0.47 |
| AF1650 | ė, | 0.47 |
| AF2050 | Us | 0.67 |
| AF2650 | | 1.00 |

Table 9: Use phase Extrapolation factors Reference product: AF2650-30-11



Additional environmental information

According to the waste treatment scenario calculation in Simapro [5], based on the recycling rate in the technical report IEC/TR 62635 Edition 1.0 [9] Table D.6, the following recyclability potentials were calculated. The recyclability potential is calculated based on the product weight (excluding packaging).

| | AF2650-30-11 |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| Recyclability potential | 71.3% |

Table 10: Recyclability potential

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| | | | | | | |



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- [5] SimaPro Software version 9.3.0.3 PRé Sustainability
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- [7] IEC/TR 62635 Guidelines for end-of-life information provided by manufacturers and recyclers and for recyclability rate calculation of electrical and electronic equipment Edition 1.0 2012-10
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- [9] 2CMT2021-006202- REACH

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